

Patterns And Motives behind Jordanian University Students' Exposure To Specialized News Satellite Channels Compared with Their Sites on The Internet

قرار لجنة المناقشة

نوقشت هذه الرسالة بعنوان : " أنماط ودوافع تعرض الشباب الجامعي الاردني للفضائيات الاخبارية المتخصصة مقارنة بمواقعها على الانترنت " .

وقد أجيزت بتاريخ : / / 2014

أعضاء لجنة المناقشة :

التوقيع

1 . الدكتور علاء الدين أحمد خليفه / مشرفا ورئيسا ....

2 . الدكتور عــــزام عنـــــــانــــــزة / عضوا ....

3 . الدكتور محمود السماسيري / عضوا ....

njNjƗѲǅǁǁɛ

ƕѲƻƬǁǁɛ ƱNjƮNjǅǁǁɛ

ƕƨƐƥơǂǁ ĬƜǋǆǅǁǁɛ ƥƑƯǕɛ : üNjǓɛ üƬƻǁǁɛ

ƱƟǖǍǁƸ ƿǍǎƺƑ

ƿƟƧƬǁƸ		ƱƟǂǍǁƸ
ččČ……………………………………	ǈǑǆǂƠǆ!ƒ ƇǦǆǐ	(č)
ččč ………………………………	ƗǉǦǊƪǕƒ	(Ď)

Abstract

"Patterns And Motives behind Jordanian University Students' Exposure To Specialized News Satellite Channels Compared with Their Sites on The Internet"

Prepared by : Huthaifa khaled bani Melhem

Supervised by : ala'aEddin Ahmad khalifa Al Duleimi .

This study aims to identify the patterns and motivations that make the Jordanian university students exposed to the specialized news channels on TV compared with visiting their websites on the internet.

The researcher has applied the survey tool on a quota sample of 420 students from the Jordanian universities (Yarmouk University , Mut'ah University, The Jordanian University)

The theory of Uses and gratifications has been used to identify the most important motivations and gratifications that come from watching those satellite news channels and visiting their websites on the internet. The study has concluded that :

1- Jordanian university students watch the satellite news channels and visit their websites on the internet in a convergent percentage. There is a percentage of 20.5 % highly watch the satellite news channels and 21% visit the websites of these channels on the internet. In addition the study has concluded that

about half of the sample watch the satellite news channels and visit their websites on the internet for not less than an hour daily.

2- The study results have pointed out that the highest percentage of watching the satellite news channels among the university student was with the family while the highest percentage of surfing their websites was individually. The study results also has pointed out that the most of university students tend to watch these satellite news channels and surf their websites whenever they have time. This pattern was in the first place among the other watching and surfing patterns. The evening time has got the second place among the patterns with a percentage of 30% of watching and 18.2 % of surfing.

3- The study has concluded that the profitable motivations for watching those satellite news channels had the highest level while the lowest level was for the ritualistic motivations.

4- The study has concluded that there isn't a statistical relationship between the exposition of the Jordanian university students for the satellite news channels and the motivations of watching. On the other hand the study has concluded that there is a statistical relationship between the exposition of the Jordanian university

students to the websites of the satellite news channels and the motivations related to this exposition .

The Study had Recommended that it's very important to take care of the development of the specialized setelitte news websites in order not to be only a version of these channels , this recommendation can be done by taking care in both the aappearance and the content in order to go with the modern worlds .

The Study has also focused on the family role in directing it's members and in making open discustions about the programmes and subjects which are presented on these channels and listening to their points of view .

(http://islahnews.net)

[illegible] (http://dhwhria-ne.blogspot.com [illegible]

[illegible] City University Of New York [illegible]

[illegible] (Baker,2010)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (islahnews.net [illegible]

[illegible] (assawsana.com [illegible]

[1] مجموعة المرشدون العرب ، هي شركة مساهمة خاصة محدودة، تابعة لمجموعة بنك الاستثمار العربي الأردني ، و تختص الشركة بإجراء أبحاث و دراسات تحليلية كما و تقدم خدمات استشارية فيما يتعلق بأسواق الإتصالات و الإعلام و التكنولوجيا و الأسواق المالية ، حيث توفر خدماتها في مجال الدراسات لأسواق مختلفة في ١٩ دولة عربية، وتعقد شركة المرشدون العرب مؤتمر سنوي بعنوان اندماج وسائل الاعلام و الاتصالات.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(Reed & Haroldsen, 1982,p54)

[illegible] (1974 Elihu Katz and Jay Blumler [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

. (Reed & Haroldsen ,1982)

[illegible]

[illegible]

(Elihu Katz)

.č

.Ď

.ď

.Đ

.đ

. ǴnjŏǃƹýĂŢĂǃƒ ĎĩǩŏŎǩǃƒ ǋƑǴǨǉǃƒ ýǘƤ ǈǆǆ ǁǃŖĂ ýǴŢǩŰƒ ƚŏǁǆǆƶǃ ƽŏǆǆƶǃƒ ĎǆnjƼǃƒ .Ɯ

ǊǆǆƒƥƤǩƪƒ ýǘƤ ǈǆǆ Ǵnjǩŏǉǁǩ Ĭǃƒ ƥƨƼǃƒ ĬƶƪŏŎǩǃƒ ǀƥĂŢǀǆǆǃƒ ƘǴƵǴǁTŰƒ ǈƵ ƻTƚǃƒ . ƥ

. ĎǆƒƥƤǩƪŰƒ ƒŖǊ ǇƒƨĂ ǈǆǆ ƚǀǀơǩǆǆǃƒ ƚƼǁǩƤǆǆǃƒ ƘǴƵǴǁTŰƒĂ ĎǘƵŰƒ ýƑǴƪĂǃ

ýƑǴƪĂǃ " Ư ƨƶǩǃƒ ƱǴǆǆǉǇ" Ă "ĎǆƒƥƤǩƪŰƒ ƴƼƒĂƥ " ǈǆŏǁ ƚǃƥǴǁǩǆǆǃƒ Ƙǵǘƶǃƒ ǈƵ ƻTƚǃƒ .ǉ

. ǁǃŖ ǈƵ ƚǀǀơǩǆǆǃƒĂ ƚƞǩǴǉǃƒ ƘǴƵǴǁTŰƒĂ ĎǘƵŰƒ

ƘǴǆǆƒƥƤǩƪƒ ǈǆǆ ýƚ ŎƼ ǴǊƨŏǁǆǆǩ ăƥǆǆ ƚŏơ ǈǆǆ ƚƱŏƪĂǃƒ Ƙƒƨŏƺǩǆǆǃƒ ƨĂƥ ƚƼƨƶǆǆ . Ă

. (ĎČčč Ü ƥƒƨǆǆ) ƚǀǀơǩǆǆǃƒ ǴnjǩǴƵǴǁTƹĂ ĎǘƵŰƒĂ ýǴŢǩŰƒ ýƑǴƪĂ

ǁĂǁƪǃƒ Ʊǆǆǉ Ĭǁƶ ƥŏƚǆǩǃƒ ƽŏƨƱ ǈƵ ƚǀǁǴƪǃƒ ƻƒƥǊǛǴǁ ŎƼŏƲĂǃƒ ýŏǁơǩǃƒ ƨĂƲǉǆǆ ƱǁǩƨŏĂ Ǵǆǆƚ

ŎƵǴǆǆǩƞŰƒ ƚƱŏơǆǆǁ ǊǩǴƥǘƵ ǈĂƚǩĂ Ü Unit ýŏǁơǩǃƒ ǀƥơĂ ƥƨƼǃƒ ƥƶŏ ƚŏơ ÜƨĂnjǆǆƞǁǃ ĭƥƨƼǃƒ

ýƑǴƪĂ ĎǆƒƥƤǩƪƒ ƥǉƵ ƨĂnjǆǆƞǃƒ ƥƒƨƼƒ ǁĂǁƪ ƚƲơǘǆǆǁ ƽǁƶǩŏ Ǵǆǆ ǴǆǆǇ ÜStructure ǇǴǉǁǃƒ ŎǊ

ǁĂǁƪ Ʊǆǆǉǁ ƚŢǴƤǃƒ ǋƑǴǨǉǃƒ ǈĂƚǩ ǈŏơ ŎƼ Ü Activities ƚƱTǉǛƒ ĂnjƼ ýǴŢǩŰƒĂ ĎǘƵŰƒ

ŎǊ ƨĂnjǆǆƞǃƒ ƥƒƨƼǛ ƚǆǆǴƶǃƒ ƘǴǆǆǴǆǆǩǊǛƒ Ü ăĂǩơǆǆǃƒ Ü ĎǘƵŰƒ ýƑǴƪĂ ǈǆǆ ýƚǁ ǊǩǴƥǘƵĂ ƥƨƼǃƒ

. (čěěĚ Ü ƥŏƪǃƒ Ă ĭĂǴƚǆǆ) Functions ƻƑǴƱĂǃƒ

: ǀƑƳƑǴƪǛƐǊ ǀƑĎƐƍǂƚƨŰƐ ǁĭƥư ƥŢƑƳ

ƚŏƨƱǉ Ǵnjŏǁƶ ĎĂǀǩ Ŏǩǃƒ ƩƪǛƒĂ ƠǆǆǘǆǆǃƒĎǊǆ ýƚTǩ Ŏǩǃƒ ƨŢǴǉƶǃƒ ǈǆǆ ƚƵĂǆǆƞǆǆ ǁǴǉǊ

: ŎǊĂ ƘǴƵǴǁTŰƒĂ ƘǴǆǆƒƥƤǩƪŰƒ

. ƱTǉ ƨĂnjǆǆƞǃƒ . č

. ĎǘƵŰƒ ýƑǴƪĂ ǈǆǆ ǊǩǴƞǴơĂ ƨĂnjǆǆƞǃƒ ƴƼƒĂƥ . Ď

. ĎǘƵŰƒ ýƑǴƪĂ ĎǆƒƥƤǩƪǛ ƚŏƵǴǆǆǩƞŰƒĂ ƚŏƪƼǉǃƒ ýĂŢŰƒ. ď

(Conway& Rubin,1991,pp 343 -344)

: !űYŰε üƏƑƨǇ lƑYƑĞʅď . Đ

LJŏƵĂ5ƥdž DžNjƧǴƙƵǴ ƧĂnjdžɳ!ƒ ƥƒƧ5Ɖ ƻ ƮĂ Džƙŏ Ü ƘĠƵǴTŰƒĂ ƘǴdžƒƥƤƙʅŰƒ ƗŏƧƱLj! Ǵl5Ă

ƽǊƱŏ ƗƮĠƤ ǋƑǴƙLj ĬǊƵ ýĂƮơ!ƒ Ɨŏʓ DžűƵŰƒ ýƑĠʅĂ DžƒƥƤƙʅŬ ƗŏʅƽLjĂ ƗŏƵǴdžƙɳǫ ƘƒƧƛƋdž

. (čđđ ƒ Ü ĎČČĔÜ Ŏƙŏnjǃƒ) Gratifications " ƘĠƵǴTǫ" ǴnjŏǊƵ

ǋdžƒƧƾ5 Ü ƗllơƙdžǃƒƘĠƵǴTŰǴ ƗŏdžűƵŬƒ Ɨ!Ġʅƨ!ƒ ăĂƙơdž ƱƾƧ! ƗŏLjĠǂdžǫ " LJĂʅLjƒĂʅ " ăƨŏĂ

ýƛdžƙŏ ĭƦ!ƒ Diversion " Σŏ5Ljƙ!ƒ " YǴTǫ ƽlơƙ LJƉ LJǂdžŏ ýĠƛdž!ƒ ýŏƾʅ ĬǊƵ ǴdžƒƧƥ!ƒĂ Nǃŏ5Ƨƙ!ƒ

Ǵdžƈ . ƗŏdžĂŏ!ƒ ƘűǂTdž!ƒ LJdž ƔĂƧnj!ƒĂ ƧƙĂƙ!ƒĂ ƽǊl!ƒ LJdž ƒ ǊƤƙ!ƒĂ Ü lƧǴƛƙʅŰƒ ƘƒƧƾƤ Ŏ5

ƗƑŏƾ!ƒ ƗƾƥƒƧdž YǴTǫ ƽŏlơƙ Ǵnj!űƤ LJdž LJǂdžŏ5 Ü ƗŏƧĠɳ!ƒ LJĂƋT!ƒĂ ƘĠdžĂǊƶdž!ƒĂ ƧǴƤŰƒ ǋdžƒƧƾ

ĭĂĠǂdž) ƘƒƧƾƤ!ƒĂ ƘƒƧǴnjdž!ƒĂ ƘĠdžĂǊƶdž!ƒ ĬǊƵ ýĂƮơ!ƒ Ŏ5 ýƛdžƙŏ ĭƦ!ƒĂ Surveillance

.(ĎČČĕÜ

ƥƒƧ5Ɖ ăƥ! ƽlơƙƙ Ŏƙ!ƒ ƘĠƵǴTŰƒ N!űƤ LJdž ƠưĂ ǴɳƦĂdžLj " ƧLjŏĂ ΣLjƒƧĂ! " Džƥƿ ƥƿĂ

: ŎNjĂ ƗŏdžűƵŬƒ ýƑĠʅĂ!ƒ DžnjƙƶƾǴƙdž Ɨɳŏƙlj ƧĂnjdžɳ!ƒ

ăĂƙơdž!ƒ ƘĠƵǴTǫ ŎNjĂ ýĠƮƙŰƒ ýƑĠʅĂ ăĂƙơdž! ƯƧƶƙ!ƒ LJƵ ƗɳƙĠLj!ƒ ƘĠƵǴTŰƒ .Ɖ

. Content Gratifications

ƗLjŏƶdž DžűƵƒ ƗǊŏʅĂ ƧǴŏƙƤƒĂ Ǵnjʅ5Lj ýĠƮƙŰƒ ƗŏǊdžƵ LJƵ ǋƙLjƙ Ŏƙ!ƒ ƘĠƵǴTŰƒ .Ɣ

. (čđ ƒ ÜĎČčČ Ü ĭƨƮdž!ƒ) Process Gratifications

(2851)

2004/2003

% 7.32

[illegible]

[illegible] Internet news : Is It a ": [illegible] Jaskins and Jerit [illegible]

[illegible] "Replacement for Traditional Media Outlets ? [illegible]

[illegible]

. č [illegible] Alareshi and Gunter (ĎČčČ) [illegible]: " News Consumption among young Libyan adults : Are New satellite TV News Servicing Displacing Local TV News " [illegible] 400 [illegible]

. 3 [illegible] Liebowitz and Zentner (čċčĚ) [illegible]: " Clash of the Titans: Does Internet Use Reduce Television Viewing? " [illegible]

lþNjǴTdž Džηơ Ĭ⃝Ƶ ƘLjƧƘLjǗf DžfþƤƘʅf ƧǒƛdƘ LJf Ɨʅ fƧþ!f ƘƶpĂƘĂ Ü LJʅ!f ƧǴƀǂ lþNjǴTdž Džηơ

. LJdžƨ!f ƧĂƧdž ydž þǒƨǒʅ LJĂǒƨ5ǐƘ!f

Use Of The Internet ": DžƐNjdžyǴ (čċċĒ) Fang and khan ƶdžƑʒNj DžƑƆ] ƀƨƐþơ . Đ

Ĭ!f ƻƧƶƘ!f Ƙ5þNj ǑƘ!fĂ Ü " and Traditional Media among Young People

ƘǴǒǴʒ! DžƘ þpĂ ƗǒþǒǐƘ!f DžǚƵǗf ýƑǴʅĂĂ ƘLjƧƘLjǗf ƗǂƀT! ƩLjĂǂ ƩLjĂNj Ǒ5 ƳǴƀT!f ƘǴdžfþƤƘʅf

DžǴƵ Ǒ5 ǴdžǴƵ ĎĐĂ čđ LJǒƀ Ǵdž DžNjƧǴdžƵf ϴĂfƧƘƘ LJdždž lþƧ5dž ĐČđ ǴfƧc Ơʅdž Ɨʅ fƧþ!f ljƦNj

ƳǴƀT!f ƱǴʅĂƊ LJǒƀ fƨƧǴƀĂ Ǵdžnjdž fƧĂþ Ƴƶǐǒ ƘLjƧƘLjǗf LJƊ Ĭ!f Ɨʅ fƧþ!f ƘƮǐƤ þpĂ Ü ĎČČĒ

ƘfƧǒʒƘdž!f ƻǚƘƤǴƀ ƻǐƘƤǒ ƘLjƧƘLjǛf DžfþƤƘʅf LJƊ Ɨʅ fƧþ!f ƘơưĂf Ü ƩLjĂǂ ƩLjĂNj Ǒ5

ƘǴƵǴʅ ƗǚƛĬ!f ƗƵǴʅ LJdž LJĂưlǒ ƗLjǒƶ!f þfƧ5f ƗǒƀǃǴƩ LJƊĂ (Ƨdžƶ!fĂ ƩLjη!Ǵǂ) Ɨǒ5fƧƩĂdžǒþ!f

Ĭlǒʅ Ădžǐ! ƳǴdžƘʅǗf Ǒ5 ýƛdžƘƘ DžfþƤƘʅǘ! Ɨǒʅ ǒƑƧ!f yƼfĂþ!f LJƊĂ Ü ƘLjƧƘLjǛf ƗǂƀT Ĭ⃝Ƶ ǴǒdžĂǒ

Ĭ⃝Ƶ ýĂƮơǐ! Ɨǐưƽdž!f ƗǐǒʅĂ!f LJǴǂ ƘLjƧƘLjǛf LJƊ Ɨʅ fƧþ!f Ƙ5Tǂ Ǵdžǂ . NǒƽƧƘ!f ǁ!Ʀǂ Ă

LJĂƌT!fĂ ƧǴƀƤǕf Ĭ⃝Ƶ ýĂƮơǐ! ƧþƮdžǂ NƘǒdžNjƌƀ LJĂǒƨ5ǐƘ!f Ʊ5ƘƠf LJǒơ Ǒ5 Ü ƗdžǴƶ!f ƘǴdžĂǐƶdž!f

. ƗǒƧǴη!f

Getting Hooked on News ": DžƐNjdžyǴ (čċċđ) Diddi and Larose ƀƨƐþơ . Đ

: Uses and Gratifications and the Formation of News Habits Among

ϴƧƱ Ĭ!f Ƙ5þNj ǑƘ!fĂ Ȗ" College Students in an Internet Environment

ƘǴdžfþƤƘʅǗf ƗǒƧƱLj fþfþƘdžf ǁ!ƦĂ ƗǒƧǴƀƤǗf ƘǴdžĂǐƶdž!f DžfþƤƘʅf ƘfþǴƶƀ ƗƮǴƤ ƗǒƧƱLj

Ǒ5 DžǚƵǗf Ɨǒǐǂ Ǒ5 Ĭ!ĂǗf ýơfƧdž!f ƳǚƱ LJdž ƗƀǃƱĂ ǴƀǃƱ ďČď Ĭ⃝Ƶ ǴnjlǒƀƱƘĂ ƘǴƵǴƀTǗfĂ

ƱʅĂƘdžƀ ƗǴLjǗf LJdž % ďĎ Ă ƧĂǂƦ!f LJdž % ĒĔ LJdž ƗLjǒƶ!f ƘLjĂǂƘ ƗǒơÜ LJƧǒƘʅǒĂþǒdž ƗƶdžǴη

Ƙ5Tǂ þpĂ Ü ĎČČĎ ƧƀdžƽĂLj ýǚƤ ýǒdžǒǗf ýǚƤ LJdž Džnjƶdž ýƮfĂƘ!f DžƘĂ ƗLjʅ čě ĭƧdžƵ

, The ": ( ) Nguyen and Westren

complementary relationship between the Internet and traditional

mass media: the case of online news and information

Users divided Exploring ": ( ) Shaw and Grant

the Gender Gap in Internet Use

" : [illegible] (čċċċ) Althaus and Tewksbury [illegible] . ē patterns Of Internet and Traditional News Media Use in a [illegible] Networked Community [illegible]

[illegible]

The World Wide Web ": [illegible] (čċċċ) Ferguson and Perse [illegible] . Ě [illegible] as a Functional Alternative to Television [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Babbie,2007) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(2) [illegible]

: [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]
	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
210	35	35	35	35	35	35	[illegible]
210	35	35	35	35	35	35	[illegible]
420	70	70	70	70	70	70	[illegible]

: [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (0.73 [illegible] 0.78) [illegible]

(2) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
0.74	[illegible]
0.76	[illegible]
0.78	[illegible]
0.78	[illegible]
0.73	12 Σ
0.74	13 Σ

[illegible] (0.73 [illegible] 0.78) [illegible]

SPSS

1.

(Cronbach's Alpha)

(T. TEST)

(One Way Anova)

(LSD)

[illegible]

[illegible] TDF [illegible] TVs AT2 [illegible] Canal Plus [illegible] Olympus [illegible] BSB [illegible] CNN [illegible]

[illegible]

ARABSAT

Nilesat

[illegible]

. On Line [illegible]

MBC

(Arab Advisors Group)

2013

685 (%68)

% 22

.(www.arabadvisors.com)

[illegible]

[illegible]

: [illegible]

: [illegible]

: [illegible] . 1

(3) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
50.0	210	[illegible]
50.0	210	[illegible]
100	420	[illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

. [illegible]

: [illegible] .2

(4) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
50.0	210	[illegible]
50.0	210	[illegible]
100	420	[illegible]

(% đČ) ǇǊ Ɨǒơ Ǒǆǘż!ƒ ƒ ƮƤƙǚ! ƗǒǍƑǆž!ƒ ƔƖǇ!ƒǍ ƘƒƧƧƗƙ!ƒ (Đ) ǅǖƧ ýǍþƞ!ƒ ƠưǍǒ

ǇǍƖƧþǒ ǇǆžǆŽ ǅǈǈ (% đČ) ǁ!ƦƗǍ ƗǒǆǘŻ!ƒ ƘǴƮ ƮƤƙ!ƒ ǇǍƖƧþǒ ƗƖƒƧþ!ƒ ƗǇǒƵ ǇǆŽ

. ƗǒƵǴǆžƙƞǕƒǍ ƗǒǇǴƖǇǗƒ ƘǴƮ ƮƤƙ!ƒ

: ǅž ǀ ƨ ǁƐ ƕƴĭǴƯ þĭƸƗǅŽ . Ď

(Đ) üǈǰǁǁ

ǅž ǀ ƨ ǁƐ ƕƴĭǴƯ þĭƸƗǅŽǁ ƕĭǈǝǅŽǁƐ ƒ ƨ ǆǁƐǈ ǀ Ɛþ Ɛ þ ǀ Ɨǁ Ɛ

ƗǒǍƑǆž!ƒ Ɨƕ Ɩǉ!ƒ	ƧƒƧƗƙ!ƒ	ǇǊƗƖ!ƒ Ɨžǒƕ Ʊ
73.3	308	ǀƧƖǕƒ ƴǆž
20.5	86	Ǒƕǖ Ʊ ǇǊƗƖ Ǒƽ ǴǵþƮǕƒ ƴǆž
6.2	26	ĭ þƧƽǆžƕ
100	420	ƳǍǆžƞǆž!ƒ

ƗƕƖǉƕ ǅǈƧƖǅ ƴǆž ǇǍǉƗƖǒ ǴƕǒƧǀƙ ƗƖƒƧþ!ƒ ƗǇǒƵ ǴǴưƵǅ ǑǹǓ ǇǊ Ǐ!ǫ (đ) ǅǖƧ ýǍþƞ!ƒ ƧǒƬǒ

Ü (20.5) ƗƕƖǉƕ Ɣǖ Ʊ ǇǊƗƖ Ǒƽ ǴǵþƮǕƒ ƴǆž ǇǍǉƗƖǒ ǇǆŽ ǅǈǖƙ Ü (73.3) ƘƺǆƕƗǒǍƑǆž

. (6.2) ƗƕƖǉƕ ǅǈþƧƽǆžƕ ǇǍǉƗƖǒ ǇǆŽ ƒƧǒƤǅǍ

: Ɣþɾǔǁ ăþǸʅǁɛ üɑʠǁɛ þĭƸǂƊž . ď

(đ) üǋʠɯ

Ɣþɾǔǁ ăþǸʅǁɛ üɑʠǁɛ þĭƸǂƊžǁ ћǐǋǝƊžǁɛ ƒ ɾǆǁɛǋ ǀɛþɛþǀǂǁɛ

ǂőĂƑǆž!ƒ ǂћʅǇ!ƒ	ƧƒƧǂƙ!ƒ	ýƤþ!ƒ ăĂƙʅǆž
33.1	139	ƧǴǇőþ 500 ǇǆžǄ ýƿƉ
28.6	120	800 ǇǆžǄ ýƿƉ Ĭ!ƒ ƧǴǇőþ 500 ǇǆžǄ ƧǴǇőþ
21.7	91	ǇǆžǄ ýƿƉ Ĭ!ƒ ƧǴǇőþ 800 ǇǆžǄ ƧǴǇőþ 1100
16.7	70	ƧƛǂǠ ƧǴǇőþ 1100
100	420	ƳĂǆžɳǆž!ƒ

ǂћǐƱ!ƒ ƧʅŰ̄ ĭƧnjT!ƒ ýƤþ!ƒ ƧőʓƙǆžǄ ǂőĂƑǆž!ƒ Ɣʅǉ!ƒĂ ƘƒƧƒƧǂƙ!ƒ (Ē) ǅƿƧ ýĂþɳ!ƒ ƠưĂő

ǂǇőƵ ǂǅƛ ăþ! ƧǴǇőþ 500 ǇƵ ĭƧnjT!ƒ ýƤþ!ƒ ăĂƙʅǆž ýǀő ǂőơ ǂʅƒƧþ!ƒ ǂǇőƵ ǅƓưƵƉ

ǇǆžǄ ýƿƉ Ĭ!ƒ ƧǴǇőþ 500 Ǉőћ ĭƧnjT!ƒ ǅǋƧʅƒ ýƤþ ƟĂƒƧƙő ǇőƦ!ƒ ǂћǐƱ!ƒ ǅǋǚƙ Ü ǴћőƧǀƙ ǂʅƒƧþ!ƒ

800 Ǉőћ ĭƧnjT!ƒ ǅǋƧʅƒ ýƤþ ƟĂƒƧƙő ǇőƦ!ƒ ǂћǐƱ!ƒ ǅǋǚƙ Ü (% 28.6) ǂћʅǇћ ƧǴǇőþ 800

ǇƵ ĭƧnjT!ƒ ǅǋƧʅƒ ýƤþ þőɾő ǇőƦ!ƒ ǅƛ Ü (21.7) ǂћʅǇћ ƧǴǇőþ 1100 ǇǆžǄ ýƿƉ Ĭ!ƒ ƧǴǇőþ

. (16.7) ǂћʅǇћ ƧǴǇőþ 1100

: Ɣþƨ Ǚɛ ǫɛþʓƈ ǫǫƳ þĭƸŧĐž . Đ

(Ē) üǋǫɯ

Ɣþƨ Ǚɛ ǫɛþʓƈ ǫǫƴɱ ƕĭǋǝĐžǁɛ ƒ ƨďǁɛǋ ǀ ɛþɛþǀŧǁɛ

ŧőĂƒďž!ƒ ŧƕƪǈ!ƒ	ƧƒƧǂƙ!ƒ	ǀƧƪǛƒ þƒƧƼ þþƵ
9.3	39	þƒƧƼ 4 ǇĐž ýƿĐ
22.9	96	þƒƧƼ 6 Ĭ!ƒ 4 ǇĐž
67.9	285	Ƨƛǂƻ þƒƧƼ ŧƶƕƪ
100.0	420	ƳĂďžƞďž!ƒ

ŧƶƕƪ ĂǋŧƪƒƧþ!ƒ ŧǉőƵ ƇƠưƵĐ ŧőǁƩĐ ăþ! ǀƧƪǛƒ þƒƧƼ þþƵ ǇĐ Ĭ!ǫ (ē) ĐƿƧ ýĂþƞ!ƒ ƧőƬő

þƒƧƼ 6 Ĭ!ƒ 4 ǇőƕĐǋƧƪƒ þƒƧƼ þþƵ ƟĂƒƧƙő ǇĐž Đǋǚƙ Ü(% 67.9) ŧƕƪǈƕ Ƨƛǂƻ þƒƧƼ

. (% 9.3) ŧƕƪǈƕ þƒƧƼ 4 ǇƵ ĐǋƧƪƒ þƒƧƼ þþƵ ýǀő ǇĐž Đƛ Ü (% 22.9)ŧƕƪǈƕ

: Ɣþƨ Ǚɛ ǀƑǀŧĐžĐž þĭƸŧĐž . đ

(ē) üǋǫɯ

Ɣþƨ Ǚɛ ǀƑǀŧĐžĐžǁ ƕĭǋǝĐžǁɛ ƒ ƨďǁɛǋ ǀ ɛþɛþǀŧǁɛ

ŧǉőƶ!ƒ ǇĐž ŧƕƪǈ!ƒ	ŧőĂƒďž!ƒ ŧƕƪǈ!ƒ	ƧƒƧǂƙ!ƒ	ǀƧƪǛƒ ƘƓǂǁƙďž
70.2	27.7	292	ǀƧƓőƪ
87.0	34.3	362	ýƨǉďž
29.3	11.6	122	ƧƓǀƵ
23.3	9.2	97	ĭ Ƨƍƞƙ ýơďž
44.0	17.3	183	ŧőƵƒƧƨ ƯƧĐ
253.8	100.0	1056	ƳĂďžƞďž!ƒ

ĬǁƵĐ ƘʓǁƕŧőơǀƧƪǛƒ ƘƓǂǁƙďž Ƨőʓƙž! ŧőĂƒďž!ƒ Ɣƪǈ!ƒĂ ƘƒƧƧǂƙ!ƒ (Ĕ) ĐƿƧ ýĂþƞ!ƒ ƠưĂő

ƓǋǚƙĐ (% 27.7) ŧƕƪǈƕ ǀƧƓőƪ ǁǚƙďžƒ Đƛ (% 34 .3) ŧƕƪǈƕ ýƨǉďž ǁǚƙďžǙ ƘƒƧƧǂƙ!ƒ

ǏǀǰƉ ǀǴǂǍ (%11.6) ǂǶƮǀǶ ƨǴǀƵ ǁǛǨǻǦ ǄǷ (% 17.3) ǂǶƮǀǶ ǂǒƵƒƨƨ ƯƨƉ ǁǛǨǻǦ

. (% 9.2) ǂǶƮǀǶ ǐƨǴƞǨ ýơǻ ǁǛǨǻǗ ƨƒƨǂǨ

: ǄǻǀƨǁǨ ƯǄǻǻ ßǐƩǂǄǻ . Ē

(Ĕ) üǊǫǁǁǨ

ǄǻǀƨǁǨ ƯǄǻǻ ßǐƩǂǄǻǁ ǶǐǊǝǄǻǁǨ ƒ ƨǻǁǨǊ ǀ ǨßǨßǀǂǁǨ

ǂǒǍƑǻ!ƒ ǂǶƮǀ!ƒ	ƨƒƨǂǨ!ƒ	ǀǂƮ!ƒ ƱǻǀǴ
11.9	50	ƨǴƞǒǫ
88.1	370	ǁǒǁǻǨ
100.0	420	ƳǍǻƞǻ!ƒ

ǂǀǒƵ ƇǴ ƯƵƒ ăß! ǀǂƮ!ƒ ƱǻǀǴ ƨǒƺǨǻ! ǂǒǍƑǻ!ƒ ƔƮǀ!ƒǍ ƘƒƨƒƨǂǨ!ƒ (ě) ǄǷƨ ýǍƥƞ!ƒ ƠƯǍǒ

ƱǻǀǴ ǂǶƮǀ ƘǀǴǂ ǴǻǀǒǶ Ü (% 88.1) ǂǶƮǀǶ ǁǒǁǻǨ!ƒ ƱǻǀǴ! ƘƒƨƒƨǂǨ!ƒ ǏǁƵƉ ƘƷǁǶ ǂǒơ ǂƮƒƨß!ƒ

ƨǴƞǒǗƒ

. (% 11.9)

: ǏǁƑǄǻǁǗǨ ăǫƑƬǂƽǕǨ ǌǊǂƨǄǻǁǨ . ē

ǂǒǍƑǻ!ƒ ǂǶƮǀ!ƒ	ƨƒƨǂǨ!ƒ	ăǍǨƮǻ!ƒ
30.5	128	ƯƽƤǀǻ
40.0	168	ƱƮǍǨǻ
29.5	124	ƴƽǨƨǻ
100.0	420	ƳǍǻƞǻ!ƒ

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	
.695	1.92	20.5	86	51.2	215	28.3	119	[illegible]
.751	1.83	21.0	88	40.7	171	38.3	161	[illegible]

[illegible] (20.5 %) [illegible] (28.3 %) [illegible] (21.0 [illegible] . (38.8 %) [illegible]

[illegible] :

([illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]
		%	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	
.737	2.29	16.9	71	37.6	158	45.5	191	[illegible]
.794	2.20	23.6	99	33.3	140	43.1	181	[illegible]
.609	1.38	68.3	287	25.0	105	6.7	28	[illegible]
.524	1.22	82.6	347	12.4	52	5.0	21	[illegible]

[illegible] (11) [illegible] (% 45.5) [illegible] (% 43.1) [illegible] (%5.0) [illegible] (% 6.7) [illegible] (% 68.3) [illegible] (%82.6) [illegible] (% 23.6) [illegible] (% 16.9) .

[illegible] (Čč)

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]
		%	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	
.826	2.31	23.3	98	22.4	94	54.3	228	[illegible]
.660	1.54	55.7	234	35.0	147	9.3	39	[illegible]
.660	1.42	67.1	282	23.3	98	9.5	40	[illegible]
.467	1.14	90.5	380	4.8	20	4.8	20	[illegible]

[illegible] (čĎ) [illegible] (% 54.3) [illegible] (% 9.5) [illegible] (%9.3) [illegible] (% 4.8) [illegible] (čč) [illegible] (% 90.5) [illegible] (% 55.7) [illegible] (% 67.1) [illegible] . (% 23.3) [illegible]

: [illegible] . [illegible]

([illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
56.9	239	[illegible]
15.5	65	[illegible]
15.2	64	[illegible] 4 [illegible] 3 [illegible]
12.4	52	[illegible]
100.0	420	[illegible]

[illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible] (%56.9) [illegible] (%15.5) [illegible] (%15.2) [illegible]) [illegible] (%12.4 .

: [illegible] . [illegible]

([illegible]) [illegible]

على شبكة الانترنت [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
33.1	139	[illegible]
26.4	111	[illegible]
21.2	89	[illegible]
19.3	81	[illegible] 4 [illegible] 3 [illegible]
100.0	420	[illegible]

ΚĜŏFĜ ư 5!ƒ ÿþƒĂdž lƨĜŏƨ ƒĂĐþƕ Ɣǚʊ!ƒ LJdž (% 33.1) Ɨƕʅlj LJĐ Ĭ!ƒ (čĐ) Džþƨ ýĂþŋ!ƒ ƨŏTŏ ljŖNj ÿþƒĂdž lƨĜŏƨ ƒĂĐþƕ (% 26.4) ƗƕʅljĂ LJŏǩljʅ Ĭ!ƒ NLjʅ ŖLjdž ΚLjƨǩLjǛƒ ƗǂƕT ĬǁƵ ƗŏƨĜƕPǗƒ

ÿþƒĂdž!ƒ ljŖNj lƨĜŏƨ ƒĂĐþƕ Ɨƕǁʊ!ƒ LJdž (%21.2) Ɨƕʅlj DžƛÜ lþơƒĂ NLjʅ LJdž ÿþĐ ŖLjdž ΚĜŏFĜ ư 5!ƒ ŖLjdž ÿþƒĂdž!ƒ ljŖNj lƨĜŏƨ ƒĂĐþƕ Ɣǚʊ!ƒ LJdž(%19.3) NJǩƕʅlj Ĝdž LJĐ ĜdžǂÜ ƨƛǂʤ ΚƒĂLjʅ ÿƕƨĐ ŖLjdž Ŏƶdž Ĝŋ!ƒ ƔĜƕT!ƒ lƨƕP LJĐ Ơư ǩŏ (čď) Džþƨ ýĂþŋ!ƒ ÿdž ƗLjƨĜldž!ĜƕĂ . ΚƒĂLjʅ ÿƕƨĐ Ĭ!ƒ Ɨ ǚƛ ΚĜŏFĜ ư 5!ƒ ljŖNj lþNjĜTdžƕ ƗLjƨĜldž Ɨƛŏþơ ƗʅʅPǩdž!ƒ ƗŏƨĜƕPǛƒ ΚĜŏFĜ ư 5!ƒ ÿþƒĂdž lƨĜŏƨƕ ŎLjþƨǛƒ Ŏ5 DþƕǩLJĐ ýƕþ Ɨƶ5ǩƨdž ΚLjĜǂ ΚLjƨǩLjǛƒ ƗdžþP Ŏ5 ǁƒƨǩTǛƒ ƨĜƶʅƒ LJĐ Ĭ!ƒ ă ƨƶŏ þþ Ĝdž ĂNjĂ Ü . lƨŏPǛƒ ΚƒĂLjʅ!ƒ Ŏ5 ŎŋŏƨþǩǃƒU ƯĜ5PLjǛƒ

ĂǂƳ ƕĭþFĜƟǛƐ lFĭəFʅƧǁƐ ƔƟLjFʅDž Ĭƺ ĬÿDžFƜǁƐ ƒFĜʅǁƐ FNJĭʅšĭ ĬƗǁƐ lFYFƨǁƐ ƟƟƳ . Đ : lǆþƗǆǛƐ ĂǂƳ lFĭəFʅƧǁƐ LJPlj Ʊ5ƐNjDž ƔþFĭŖ Nj DžNjĭŖƧǂƗǁƐ ƕʅFʅ

(ČĐ) üNjƟƜ

ƕʅʅƟƗDžǁƐ ƕĭþFĜƟǛƐ lFĭəFʅƧǂǁ f þyƗǁƐ ƔƟDž

ƕĭNjəDžǁƐ ƕĜƨǆǁƐ	þƐþlƗǁƐ	ƕʅFʅ üǘƟ DžDž ƕĭþFĜƟǛƐ lFĭəFʅƧǂǁ f þyƗǁƐ ƔƟDž DžNjĭŖƧǂƗǁƐ
52.1	219	ƔƟΘƐNj ƕYFƨ DžDž ü5Ɛ
31.4	132	DžĭƗYFƨ DžDž ü5Ɛ Ăǁǂ ƕYFƨ DžDž
12.4	52	lFYFƨ 3 DžDž ü5ƈ Ăǁǂ DžĭƗYFƨ DžDž
4.0	17	þǩlĐƺ lFYFƨ 3
100.0	420	ƱNjDžƜDžǁƐ

ƔĜƕT!ƒ ĜŋŏưlŏŎǩ!ƒ ΚĜƵĜʅ!ƒ þþƶ! ƗŏĂFdž!ƒ Ɣʅlj!ƒĂ ΚƒƨƒƨǂǩƗƒ (čđ) Džþƨ ýĂþŋ!ƒ ƠưĂŏ %) NJǩƕʅlj Ĝdž LJĐ ƗŏơLJĂŏƨ5ǁǩ!ƒ ƗTĜT ĬǁƵ ƗŏƨĜƕPǛƒ ΚĜŏFĜ ư 5!ƒ lþNjĜTdž Ŏ5 ŎƶdžĜŋ!ƒ

Dǌnjǔdž (% 31.4) Ă ǴǒdžĂǒ lþơfĂ ŀƵǴʅ ǈdž ýpǕ ŀǒƧǴǐPǗf ƘǴǒƑǴưƼ!f ǈĂþǋǴTǒ (52.1

ǈǒƙƵǴʅ ǈdž ǴǌǔĂþǋǴTǒ Dǌnjǔdž (%12.4) Ă ǈǒƙƵǴʅ ǈdž ýpf Ĭ!f lþơfĂ ŀƵǴʅ ýþƶdžǐ ǴǌǔĂþǋǴTǒ

. (% 4.0) ŀǐʅǔǐ ƧƛǂǅƼ ƘǴƵǴʅ ď ƧfƧǂƙ Ĭǔþǅ ǈǴǂĂ ƘǴƵǴʅ ď ǈdž ýpf Ĭ!f

(Čđ) üǋǫǕǁƐ

ǐƬƬƢǂǅǁƐ ǐĭþƑǴƢǕƐ lƑĭǝƑƬƻǁƐ ƱƼƐǋǅǁ f þyǂǁƐ ƔǫǅǏ

ǐĭǋǝǅǁƐ ǐǴƨǁƐ	þƐþlǂǁƐ	ĂǂƳ ǐĭþƑǴƢǕƐ lƑĭǝƑƬƻǁƐ ƱƼƐǋǅǁ f þyǂǁƐ ƔǫǅǏ lǆþǂǆǕƐ ǐlǴʅ
54.3	228	ƔǫƟƐǋ ǐƳƑƨ ǅǅǏ üƼƐ
29.3	123	ǅĭǂƳƑƨ ǅǅǏ üƼƐ Ăǁǂ ǐƳƑƨ ǅǅǏ
10.5	44	lƑƳƑƨ 3 ǅǅǏ üƼƈ Ăǁǂ ǅĭǂƳƑƨ ǅǅǏ
6.0	25	þƙlǅƺ lƑƳƑƨ3
100.0	420	ƱǋǅǕǅǁƐ

ƔǴǐT!f ǴǌǒưlǒǑƙ!f ƘǴƵǴʅ!f þþƶ! ŀǒĂƑǆ!f ƔʅǔƼ!fĂ ƘfƧfƧǂƙ!f (čĒ) ǅpƧ ýĂþƞ!f ƠưĂǒ

%) ǊƙǐʅǔǴǆ ǈǅ ŀǒơ ƘǔƧƙǔǗf ŀǂǐT ĬǁƵ ŀǒƧǴǐPǗf ƘǴǒƑǴưƼ!f ýpfĂǆ lƧǴǒƨ þǔƵ ǑƶǆǴƞ!f

ǈǂǆǒĂ ǴǒdžĂǒ lþơfĂ ŀƵǴʅ ǈdž ýpǕ ƘǔƧƙǔǗf ĬǁƵ ƘǴǒƑǴưƼ!f ǔǋǊ ýpfĂǆ! ǈĂưƧƶƙǒ (54.3

ýpfĂǆ ƠƼƬƙ Ǒ5 ǴǒdžĂǒ lþơfĂ ŀƵǴʅ ǈdž ýpǅ ǈĂưǆǒ ǈǒǋ!f ŀǐǁƱ!f ŀǐʅǔ ƳǴƼƙƧf ăƨƶǒ ǈǅ

ǈǒǐ ǴǆǂǈĂǒƨƼǁƙ!f ŀƬǴT ĬǁƵ ƘǴǒƑǴưƼ!f ǔǋǊ lþǋǴTǆĂ ƘǔƧƙǔǗf ĬǁƵ ŀǒƧǴǐPǗf ƘǴǒƑǴưƼ!f

ĬǁƵ ýĂƬơǁ! ŀǒƼǴǂ ǈĂǂƙ ǈǅ ǈǂǆǒ lþǆ!f ǔǋǊ ǈǅ Ĭ!f (čĒ) ǅpƧ ýĂþƞĂ (čđ) ǅpƧ ýĂþƞ!f

ƘǴǒƑǴưƼ!f ýpfĂǆ! ǈĂưƧƶƙǒ ǈǒǋ!f ŀǐǁƱ!f ŀǐʅǔ ǴǌǙǁƙ Ü ǅǌnjǆǌƙ Ǒƙ!f ƘǴǆĂǁƶǆ!fĂ ƧǴǐPǗf

Ǵǌ! ǈĂưƧƶƙǒ ǈǆ ŀǐʅǔ ǅƛ Ü (% 29.3) ǈǒƙƵǴʅ ǈǆ ýpǅ Ĭ!f lþơfĂ ŀƵǴʅ ýþƶdžǐ ŀǒƧǴǐPǗf

ƧfƧǂƙǐ ƧƛǂǅƼ ƘǴƵǴʅ ď ƧfƧǂƙ Ĭǔþǅ ǈǴǂĂ Ü (%10.5) ƘǴƵǴʅ ď ǈdž ýpf Ĭ!f ǈǒƙƵǴʅ ǈdž

. (% 6.0) ŀǐʅǔǐ (25)

[illegible]

[illegible] (5-4)

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]
	[illegible]	[illegible]	
52.5%	35.7%	220	[illegible]
44.2%	30.0%	185	[illegible]
22.2%	15.1%	93	[illegible]
17.4%	11.9%	73	[illegible]
10.7%	7.3%	45	[illegible]
147.0%	100.0%	616	[illegible]

[illegible] (5-4) [illegible] (%35.7) [illegible] (%30.0) [illegible] (%15.1) [illegible] (%11.9) [illegible] (%7.3) [illegible] .

[illegible] (Čē)

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]
	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
66.9%	47.0%	279	[illegible]
25.9%	18.2%	108	[illegible]
22.5%	15.9%	94	[illegible]
15.3%	10.8%	64	[illegible]
11.5%	8.1%	48	[illegible]
142.2%	100.0%	593	[illegible]

[illegible] (čĒ) [illegible] (%47.0) [illegible] (%18.2) [illegible] (%15.9) [illegible]

[illegible] (% 8.1) [illegible] (%10.8) [illegible] (čē) [illegible].

ƔƥƑĭƦƓ ǅǍǊǅǊșĭ Ǌǆ ĬƴǅǰƑƜǁǀ ƒűƯǁǀ ƑǉǬǉƑƪĭ Ĭǂǁǀ ƕĭƥƑƓƠǈŰǀ ƕĭƏƑƮƸǁǀ ƔƑǆšǁǀ ƥƑĭƗǈǀ .Ē
: ĂǂƳ ƅƑǆƓ ǅǍǊǀĭ ǀǆƥǂǆŰǀ ĂǂƳ ƑǋƴƼǊǅǍ

(ČĔ) üǊǬƜ

ǀǆƥǂǆŰǀ ĂǂƳ ƑǋƴƼǊǅǍ ƔƥƑĭƦ Ǌǆ ǅǍǊĭƦƸǂǁǀ ƕƪƑƪ ĂǂƳ ƑǋǂǬǉƑƪǅǁ ƕĭƥƑƓƠǈŰǀ ƕĭƏƑƮƸǁǀ ƥƑĭƗǈǀ

ƕǆĭƴǁǀ ǅǍǅ ƕƓƨǆǁǀ	ǀƑƓƑƜŰǀ		ƑǉǬǉƑƪǂ Ĭǂǁǀ ƕĭƥƑƓƠǈŰǀ ƕĭƏƑƮƸǁ ƿƥƑĭƗǈǀ ǅǍǅ ǅǍǊǀĭ ǀǆƥǂǆŰǀ ĂǂƳ ƑǋƴƼǊǅǍ ƥǊƦǂ Ǌǆ üűƠ
	ƕƓƨǆǁǀ	ƥƐƥǀǂǁǀ	
85.6%	61.7%	356	ƕĭƮƠƪǁǀ ƕƓƷƥǁǀ
21.4%	15.4%	89	üǉŬǀ ǀƑǋĭƜǊǂ
16.1%	11.6%	67	ǀƑǆűƳŰǀ
15.6%	11.3%	65	ƅƑƼǬƮŬǀǊ ƹƥƑƴǅǁǀ ƞƏƑƮǆǊ ƔƥǊƪǅ
138.7%	100.0%	577	ƱǊǅƜǅǁǀ

ƧƓǒƙƤƓǆ ǇĂǅǅĂǀǒ (% 61.7) ǑǊĂ ƗǆǁƱ!ƒ Ǉǅ ĬǁƵŰƒ Ƕƪǉ!ƒ Ǉǅ Ĭ!ƒ (čĕ) ǅƿƧ ýĂƥƞ!ƒ ƧǒƮǒ
ĬǁƵ ƓǊƶƿĂǅ ǀƧƓǒƨǆ ǇĂǅĂǀǒ Ăǅ ǇĂǒƨƼǁƙ!ƒ ƗƮƓƮ ĬǁƵ ƓǊǉĂƥǊƓƮǒ Ǒƙ!ƒ ƗǒƧƓǆƤŰƒ ƗǒƑƓƯƼ!ƒ
ýǒƞ ƘƓǅƓǅƙǊƒ ƻűƙƤƒ Ĭ!ƒ ǁ!Ʀ ăƨƶǒ ǇǅǄ ǇǂǅǒĂ Ü ƗǒƮƤƮ!ƒ ǅǊǉƙǆƹƧ ĬǁƵ ƇƓǉǆ ƘǉƧƙǉŬƒ
Ǉǒǆ Ƨǒǂƽƙ!ƒ ƗǁǒƧƱĂ ǑƼƓǀƛ!ƒ ăĂƙƪǅ!ƒ ƻűƙƤƒ ǁ!ƦǂĂ ǅǊƼƧƓƶǅĂ ǅǊǊƧƪƒ ƘƓǅƓǅƙǊƒ ǇƵ ƔƓƮ!ƒ
ƘƓǉűƵŰƒ ýűƤ Ǉǅ ǅƛ Ü ýǊŰƒ ƘƓǊǒƞĂƙ Ɣƪơ (%15.4) ƗǆƪǉǆǆƓǊűƙ Ü ǅǊƪƼǉǄ ƗǆǁƱ!ƒ
. (% 11.3) ƗǆƪǉǆƇƓƥƮŰƒĂ ƻƧƓƶǅ!ƒ ƠƑƓƮǉĂ ǀƧĂƮǅ ƒƧǒƤǄĂ (% 11.6) Ɨǆƪǉǆ

[illegible] . [illegible]
: [illegible]

([illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
60.0	252	[illegible]
36.9	155	[illegible]
3.1	13	[illegible]
100.0	420	[illegible]

[illegible] (20) [illegible] (%60.0) [illegible] (%36.9) [illegible] (% 3.1) [illegible].

([illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
49.8	209	[illegible]
47.1	198	[illegible]
3.1	13	[illegible]
100.0	420	[illegible]

ǇƿƒĂǆ ǈĂƧĂƨŏ Ǝƪƒƨƥ!ƒ ǎǈŏƵ ƥƒƨ5Ɖ ǈǆ Ǐ[illegible]ƵǕƒ ǎƪǉ!ƒ ǈƉ Ǐ!ǫ (21) Ɖƿƨ ǉĂƥƞ!ƒ ƨŏƬŏ

ǇƿƒĂǆ ǈǆ ǉǂ ƖƨǴŏƨ ǈĂǆĂǀŏ ǈǆ Ɖǌǀŏ (% 49.8) ǎƪǉ Ʊǀ5 ǎŏƨƶ!ƒ ǎŏƨǴƤǕƒ ƘǴŏƑǴƯ5!ƒ

ǈǆ! Ƙǉǵǂ ǎƪǉ Ǐǉƥ ǈƉ ǈŏơ Ŏ5 (% 47.1) ǎƪǉ ǎŏǉƞǕƒĂ ǎŏƨƶ!ƒ ǎŏƨǴƤǕƒ ƘǴŏƑǴƯ5!ƒ

ăƨƶŏ ǈƉ ǈǂǆŏ ǐƦ!ƒ ƨǆǕƒ . Ʊǀ5 (% 3.1) Ƙƺǀ Ʀƒ Ʊǀ5 ǎŏǉƞǕƒ ƘǴŏƑǴƯ5!ƒ ǇƿƒĂǆ ǈĂƧĂƨŏ

ǎŏƨƶ!ƒ ƘǴŏƑǴƯ5!ƒ ƨŏǂƨǩ ǁ!Ʀǂ Ă ǎƺǀ!ƒ ǉǆǴƵ Ǐ!ƒ (20) Ɖƿƨ ǉĂƥƞ!ƒ Ŏ5 ǁ!Ʀǂ Ă ǉĂƥƞ!ƒ ƒƦǌ Ŏ5

. ǎŏǆĂŏ!ƒ ǋǩǴŏơ Ŏ5 ǴǌǉŎƶǆǴƞ!ƒ ƔǴƬ!ƒ ǅǩǌŏ Ŏǩ!ƒ ǎŏǆŏǀƿǕƒĂ ǎŏƨƶ!ƒ ǴŏǴƯǀ!ƒ Ǐ[illegible]Ƶ ǴǌƶƿƒĂǆĂ

: Ǐǁƒǂǁǃ üǋǭǁǁǃ Ǐƺ ƔǭǋǁǋǅǁǃƥƑǴǭǕǃ ǉƔǴƑǂǅǁ ǈǅǭǭǂƨǅǁǃ ǉǂǐƨǋǁǃ .9

(čč) üǋǭǁ

ǉƬƬǭǂǅǁǃ ǉǐƥƑǴǭǕǃ ƖƑǐǝƑƬƶǁǃ üǘǭ ǅǅ ƒǘƯǁǃ ƑǉǭǉƑǂǐ Ǐǂǁǃ ƥƑǴǭǕǃ Ʊǋǆ

ƥƑǴǭǕǃ Ʊǋǆ	!Ǉǆ		Ǖ	
	ǭǭǇǁǃ	%	ǭǭǇǁǃ	%
ƖƑƳǃƦǆǋ ƒǋƥƟ	308	73.3	112	26.7
ǉǐƨƑǐƨ	297	70.7	123	29.3
ǉǐǋǁǁǃ üǃǋƟǕǃ	283	67.4	137	32.6
ǉǐǂƟǅ	263	62.6	157	37.4
ǉǐƮƑǐƥ	233	55.5	187	44.5
ǉǐǅǁƑǇ ƥƑǴǭǐ	223	53.1	197	46.9
ǉǐƺƑƼǩ	215	51.2	205	48.8
ǉǐǭƑƬǂ5ǃ	213	50.7	207	49.3

Ű		!yײַ		
%	ƥƥƴƖƐ	%	ƥƥƴƖƐ	þƑƓƣǕƐ ƱǌǰǕ
50.0	210	50.0	210	ƕǏƝǏƺþǂ þƑƓƣƈ
51.4	216	48.6	204	ƕǏǰƝǰƑƽ
53.8	226	46.2	194	ƙþƐƝǀƝ ƙƥƐƝǾ

Ǒ5 ƘƇƓƞ ǂǒƪƓǒƪ!ƒ ƧƓƕƤǕƒǍ ƘƓƵƒƨǉ!ƒǍ ƔǍƧơ!ƒ ƧƓƕƤǄ ǇǄ Ǐ!ƒ (Ďč) ǄǉƧ ýǍþƞ!ƒ ƧǒƬǒ

) ǂƕƪǉƕ ǇǍǒƨƽǃǩ!ƒ ǂƬƓƬ Ǐǃƶ ǑƶǆƓƞ!ƒ ƔƓƕƬ!ƒ ƓǌǄƕƓǩǒ Ǒǩ!ƒ ƧƓƕƤǕƒ ǇǒƕǇǆ Ǐ!ǍǕƒ ƔǩƒƧǆ!ƒ

ǂǀƱǉǆ!ƒ ǊƕƧǆǩ ƓǆƇǍư Ǒ5 ƒƦǋƧƪƽǒ ǇǄ Ǉǂǆǒ Ǎ Ü Ǒ!ƒǍǩ!ƒ Ǐǃƶ (%70.7)Ǎ Ü (%73.3

ƧƓƕƤǕƒ ƓǌǩǃǩǄǆǍ (% 67.4) ǂƕƪǉƕ ǂǒǍƞ!ƒ ýƒǍơǕƒ ƧƓƕƤǄ ƓǌǩǃǩÜ ǂǉƝƒƧ ƔƓưǍǄ ǇǆǂǒƕƧƶ!ƒ

ƘǉƓǂ ƓǆǂÜ (% 55.7) ǂƕƪǉƕ ǂǒưƓǒƧ!ƒ ƧƓƕƤǕƒ Ɠǌǩǃǩ (%62.6) ǂƕƪǉƕ ǇþƧǕƒ Ǒ5 ǂǒǃơǆ!ƒ

ƧƓƕƤǕƒ ǄǆǍ (51.2) ǂƕƪǉƕ ǂǒ5ƓǀǍ!ƒ ƧƓƕƤǕƒ Ɠǌǩǃǩ (% 53.1) ǂǒǆ!ƓƵ!ƒ ƧƓƕƤǕƒ ǇǍƶǄƓǩǒ Ǉǆ ǂƕƪǉ

ǂǒǉǍǉƓǀ!ƒ ƧƓƕƤǕƒ ǄǆǍ (% 50.0) ǂƕƪǉƕ ǂǒǌǰ5Ƨǩ!ƒ ƧƓƕƤǕƒ Ɠǌǩǃǩ (%50.7) ǂƕƪǉƕ ǂǒþƓƬǩǉǕƒ

. (% 46.2) ǂƕƪǉƕ ǂƧƒǍǂ!ƒǍ ǂþƒǍơ!ƒ ƧƓƕƤǄ ƒƧǒƤǄǍ (% 48.6)

(čĎ) üƝƥƜ

ǍǂƳ ƕǏþƑƓƣǕƐ ǀƑǏƏƑƬƧƜƐ ǙƽƐƝǰƊƜ !ƝǂþƑǏǨ ǌƥƜ ƒűƯƜƐ ƑƝƜ ƒ þyǂǏ ǏǂƜƐ þƑƓƣǕƐ ƱǌǰǕ

ǀǰþǂǰǕƐ

Ű		!yײַ		
%	ƥƥƴƖƐ	%	ƥƥƴƖƐ	þƑƓƣǕƐ ƱǌǰǕ
38.1	160	61.9	260	ƕǏƝǏƺþǂ þƑƓƣƈ
38.3	161	61.7	259	ƕǏǄǏƜƑƳ þƑƓƣƈ
39.8	167	60.2	253	ƕǏƺƑƽǩ
40.0	168	60.0	252	ƕǏƝƜƜƐ üƐƝǾǕƐ

%	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	[illegible]
43.8	184	56.2	236	[illegible]
47.4	199	52.6	221	[illegible]
48.1	202	51.9	218	[illegible]
50.7	213	49.3	207	[illegible]
50.7	213	49.3	207	[illegible]
64.5	271	35.5	149	[illegible]
65.0	273	35.0	147	[illegible]

[illegible] (% 61.9) [illegible] (% 60.2) [illegible] (%61.7) [illegible] (% 56.2) [illegible] (% 60.0) [illegible] (%51.9) [illegible] (% 52.6) [illegible] (% 49.3) [illegible] %) [illegible] (35.0) [illegible] (35.5 [illegible]

LJPlj UǝƐNjDž ƔɓƑĭŘ Njđ hŭĭɓƑƓƍŨƐ lƑĭƏƑƮ2ǂǁ ĬyĎžƑШǁƐ ƒƑƓƖǁƐ ƔƍljƑƖĎžƓ hŝǂyƑĎžǁƐ UƺƐNjƍǁƐ . Čċ
: lǆɓƗǆŰƐ ĂǂƳ lƑĭƏƑƮ2ǁƐ

جدول (٢٤)

hŭĭɓƑƓƍŨƐ lƑĭƏƑƮ2ǁƐ ƔƍljƑƖĎž UƺƐNjƍ

الدوافع	غالبا		أحيانا		نادرا		المتوسط الحسابي	الانحراف المعياري
	العدد	%	العدد	%	العدد	%		
الحصول على معلومات عامة حول الحياة اليومية	366	87.1	52	12.4	2	.5	2.87	.354
مواكبة آخر الأحداث والتطورات حول العالم	365	86.9	42	10.0	13	3.1	2.84	.445
تبني ما يعجبني من الآراء والتحاليل	296	70.5	102	24.3	22	5.2	2.65	.576
التعرف على كيفية التصرف في المواقف المختلفة	275	65.5	115	27.4	30	7.1	2.58	.622
لاستخدام الموضوعات في المحادثة مع الآخرين	240	57.1	124	29.5	56	13.3	2.44	.717
الشعور بالأمان والتميز من خلال معرفة ما يجري في العالم	218	51.9	159	37.9	43	10.2	2.42	.670
الثقة بالأخبار المقدمة	203	48.3	159	37.9	58	13.8	2.35	.710
الإعجاب بمهارات من ينقلون الأخبار	208	49.5	134	31.9	78	18.6	2.31	.766
تحفز للقيام بنشاطات معينة كالمشاركة في الانتخابات أو المظاهرات	187	44.5	126	30.0	107	25.5	2.19	.816
الدوافع التعودية								
التسلية	210	50.0	135	32.1	75	17.9	2.32	.759
ملء وقت الفراغ	188	44.8	133	31.7	99	23.6	2.21	.800
الهروب من مشكلات الحياة اليومية	140	33.3	136	32.4	144	34.3	1.99	.823
ليس لدي شيء آخر أفعله	130	31.0	128	30.5	162	38.6	1.92	.831

[illegible] (2.87) [illegible] (2.84) [illegible] (1.92) [illegible] (1.99) [illegible] .

([illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
			نادرا		أحيانا		غالبا	
			%	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	%	[illegible]
[illegible]	.393	2.86	1.7	7	10.7	45	87.6	368
[illegible]	.501	2.78	4.0	17	13.6	57	82.4	346
[illegible]	.611	2.63	6.9	29	23.6	99	69.5	292
[illegible]	.589	2.59	5.2	22	30.5	128	64.3	270
[illegible]	.680	2.41	11.0	46	37.1	156	51.9	218
[illegible]	.719	2.40	13.8	58	32.4	136	53.8	226
[illegible]	.699	2.31	13.6	57	41.4	174	45.0	189
[illegible]	.784	2.22	22.1	93	34.0	143	43.8	184
[illegible]	.800	2.15	25.5	107	33.8	142	40.7	171

[illegible]	[illegible]	نادرا		أحيانا		غالبا		[illegible]
		%	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	
								[illegible]

الدوافع التعودية

.778	2.31	19.5	82	30.0	126	50.5	212	التسلية
.780	2.24	21.2	89	33.6	141	45.2	190	[illegible]
.814	2.04	31.2	131	33.8	142	35.0	147	[illegible]
.815	1.90	38.3	161	32.9	138	28.8	121	[illegible]

[illegible] (2.78) [illegible] (2.86) [illegible] (1.90) [illegible] (2.04) [illegible] (24) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

11. [illegible]

([illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	غالبا		أحيانا		نادرا		[illegible]	[illegible]
	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	%		
[illegible]	370	88.1	43	10.2	7	1.7	2.86	.389
[illegible]	326	77.6	81	19.3	13	3.1	2.75	.502
[illegible]	296	70.5	91	21.7	33	7.9	2.63	.626
[illegible]	276	65.7	107	25.5	37	8.8	2.57	.650
[illegible]	246	58.6	122	29.0	52	12.4	2.46	.705
[illegible]	228	54.3	146	34.8	46	11.0	2.43	.682
[illegible]	197	46.9	139	33.1	84	20.0	2.27	.773

[illegible]	غالبا		أحيانا		نادرا		[illegible]	[illegible]
	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	%		
[illegible]								
[illegible]	182	43.3	166	39.5	72	17.1	2.26	.733
[illegible]	178	42.4	142	33.8	100	23.8	2.19	.793

الإشباعات شبه التوجيهية

[illegible]	203	48.3	127	30.2	90	21.4	2.27	.792
[illegible]	192	45.7	113	26.9	115	27.4	2.18	.836
[illegible]	120	28.6	153	36.4	147	35.0	1.94	.796
[illegible]	127	30.2	115	27.4	178	42.4	1.88	.844

[illegible] (2.75) [illegible] (2.86) [illegible] (1.88) [illegible] (1.94) [illegible].

([illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]
	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	%		
[illegible]	358	85.2	57	13.6	5	1.2	2.84	.398

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]		
[illegible]	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	[illegible]
.531	2.71	3.8	16	21.2	89	75.0	315	[illegible]
.581	2.63	5.2	22	26.2	110	68.6	288	[illegible]
.638	2.58	8.1	34	26.2	110	65.7	276	[illegible]
.668	2.50	9.8	41	30.7	129	59.5	250	[illegible]
.713	2.36	13.8	58	36.0	151	50.2	211	[illegible]
.760	2.27	19.0	80	35.2	148	45.7	192	[illegible]
.731	2.21	18.3	77	42.1	177	39.5	166	[illegible]
.765	2.19	21.4	90	37.9	159	40.7	171	[illegible]

الإشباعات شبه التوجيهية

.808	2.30	22.1	93	26.2	110	51.7	217	[illegible]
.840	2.18	27.9	117	26.4	111	45.7	192	[illegible]
.829	1.99	35.0	147	31.4	132	33.6	141	[illegible]
.858	1.92	41.0	172	26.0	109	33.1	139	[illegible]

[illegible] (2.71) [illegible] (2.84) [illegible] (1.92) [illegible] (1.99) [illegible] (26) [illegible]

[illegible]

([illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	[illegible]
.652	2.55	8.8	37	27.6	116	63.6	267	[illegible]
.664	2.52	9.5	40	29.3	123	61.2	257	[illegible]
.686	2.49	11.0	46	29.3	123	59.8	251	[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]
		%	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	
.710	2.26	15.5	65	42.9	180	41.7	175	[illegible]
.736	2.19	19.3	81	42.4	178	38.3	161	[illegible]

[illegible] (28) [illegible] 2.55 [illegible] 2.52 [illegible] 2.49 [illegible] 2.26 [illegible] 2.19 [illegible].

: [illegible] .[illegible]

([illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]
.578	2.61	4.8	20	29.8	125	65.5	275	[illegible]
.621	2.61	7.4	31	24.0	101	68.6	288	[illegible]
.598	2.55	5.5	23	34.3	144	60.2	253	[illegible]
.625	2.39	7.6	32	46.2	194	46.2	194	[illegible]
.666	2.31	11.4	48	46.2	194	42.4	178	[illegible]

[illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible] 2.61 [illegible] 2.55 [illegible]

[illegible] 2.39 [illegible]

. 2.31 [illegible]

[illegible]

([illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
67.9	285	[illegible]
32.1	135	[illegible]
100.0	420	[illegible]

[illegible] (%67.9) [illegible] (% 32.1) [illegible]

[illegible]

([illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
48.8	205	[illegible]
30.5	128	[illegible]
20.7	87	[illegible]
100.0	420	[illegible]

[illegible] (31) [illegible]

[illegible] (30) [illegible]

[illegible] (% 30.5) [illegible] (%20.7) [illegible]

. [illegible]

: [illegible]

([illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
61.7	259	[illegible]
38.3	161	[illegible]
100.0	420	[illegible]

[illegible] (% 61.7) [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

. (% 38.3) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

([illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
54.8	230	[illegible]
26.9	113	[illegible]
14.8	62	[illegible]
3.6	15	[illegible]
100.0	420	[illegible]

ljŘNj lɓNjĜTdž LJdž Ƙǐǐǐƿ ɓƿ ŧŏƧĜhƤŰƒ ƘĜŏƑĜƜƽ!ƒ ƴƿƒĂdž LJD Ĭ!ƒ (ďď) DžƿƧ ýĂɓɳ!ƒ ƧŏTŏ
LJŏŘ!ƒ ŧhǐƱ!ƒ ŧhƪLj ƘLjĜŧ ĜdžLjŏh (%26.9) ŧhƪLjh Ƨŏhŧ ɓơ Ĭ!ƒ LJĂŏƨƽǐķ!ƒ ŧTĜT ĬǐƵ ƘĜŏƑĜƜƽ!ƒ
Ü (%14.8) LJĂŏƨƽǐķ!ƒ ŧTĜT ĬǐƵ ĜnjķɓNjĜTdž LJdž ƘĜŏƑĜƜƽ!ƒ ljŘNj ƴƿƒĂdž! DžnjdžƒɓƤķƪƒ ýǐlŏ Dž!
ƘĜŏƑĜƜƽǐ! ýŏɓhŧ ĜnjŏǐƵ ɓĜdžķƵŬƒ LJŧdžŏ ƧĜƮ ƴƿƒĂdž!ƒ ljŘNj LJƒ Ĭ!ƒ ăƨƶŏ LJD LJŧdžŏ Ĝdž ĂNjĂ
ŎLjɓƧŬƒ ŎƶdžĜɳ!ƒ ƔĜhT!ƒ Džķnjŏ Ŏķ!ƒ ƧĜhƤŰƒĂ ƘĜdžĂǐƶdžǐ! ŧɳĜơ!ƒ ɓLjƵ ŧƮƮƤķdž!ƒ ŧŏƧĜhƤŬƒ
LJdž Ƙɓƒƨ ɓƿ ƘĜŏƑĜƜƽ!ƒ ƴƿƒĂdž LJƒ LJĂƧƶTŏ LJdž ŧhƪLj ƘLjĜŧ LJŏơ Ŏƽ Ü ĜnjŏǐƵ ýĂƮơ!ƒ
. (%3.6) ŧhƪLjh LJĂŏƨƽǐķ!ƒ ŧTĜT ĬǐƵ ƘĜŏƑĜƜƽ!ƒ ljŘnj! DžnjķɓNjĜTdž

:hƨƐɓǫǁƐ ƒ Njɓʒ ƛəƑŧdž

!NJŧƐɓĭƸŧDž ƹ űŧǬƑĜ hĭɓƑĜǬŬƐ lƑĭəƑƮ²ǂ ĬyDžƑɯǁƐ ƒƑĜƪǁƐ ƒ ɓyŧ üǫyDž ƹŧǬĭ.18
.hĭʒƐɓƷNjDžĭǫǁƐ

ƘĜƽƒƧơLjŬƒĂ ŧŏhĜƪơ!ƒ ƘĜƱƪĂķdž!ƒ ɯƒƧƤķƪƒ Džķ ŧŏƜƧƽ!ƒ ljŘNj ŧơƮ LJdž ƽlơķǐ!
ÜŧŏƽƒƧƹĂdžŏɓ!ƒ ƘƒƧŏʒķdž!ƒ Ɣƪơ ŧŏƧĜhƤŰƒ ƘĜŏƑĜƜƽǐ! ŎƶdžĜɳ!ƒ ƔĜhT!ƒ ƯƧƶķ ýɓƶdž! ŧŏƧĜŏƶdž!ƒ
ĭɓĜơŰƒ LJŏĜhķ!ƒ ýŏǐơķ DžƒɓƤķƪƒ Džķ ŧŏhĜƪơ!ƒ ƘĜƱƪĂķdž!ƒ LJŏh ŧŏƑĜƮơŰƒ ƽĂƧƽ!ƒ ŧ!Ŭɓ LJĜh!Ă
. (ďĐ) ýĂɓɳ!ƒ Ɣƪơ

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
.007	4.979	.892	1.71	[illegible]	[illegible]
		.754	1.51	[illegible]	
		.850	1.82	[illegible]	
.380	.773	.855	1.67	[illegible]	[illegible]
		.830	1.70	[illegible]	
.192	1.708	.849	1.64	[illegible]	[illegible]
		.834	1.73	[illegible]	
0.157	1.862	.734	1.61	[illegible]	[illegible]
		.892	1.78	[illegible]	
		.869	1.63	[illegible]	

: [illegible]

- [illegible] (0.05 = α) [illegible] LSD [illegible]

- [illegible] (0.05 = α) [illegible]

- [illegible] (0.05 = α) [illegible]

[illegible] (0.05 =α) [illegible] -

[illegible] 0.157 [illegible] 1.862 [illegible]

[illegible]

. (ď) [illegible] LSD

[illegible]

[illegible]

. [illegible]

(ĎĐ) [illegible]

[illegible] LSD [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
			1.71	[illegible]
		*.20	1.51	[illegible]
	*.31	.11	1.82	[illegible]

.(0.05 =α) [illegible] *

[illegible] (0.05 = α) [illegible] (ďđ) [illegible]

[illegible]

. [illegible]

[illegible] . čě
. [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] ([illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
.336	1.094	.824	1.64	[illegible]	[illegible]
		.976	1.64	[illegible]	
		.851	1.77	[illegible]	
.359	.842	.869	1.72	[illegible]	[illegible]
		.903	1.64	[illegible]	
.562	.337	.959	1.70	[illegible]	[illegible]
		.810	1.66	[illegible]	
0.191	1.660	.791	1.56	[illegible]	[illegible]
		.933	1.73	[illegible]	
		.909	1.74	[illegible]	

[illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible] :

- [illegible] $(0.05 = \alpha)$ [illegible]

- [illegible] $(0.05 = \alpha)$ [illegible]

- [illegible] (0.05 = α) [illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible] (0.05 = α) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 20 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]		
*.114 .019 420	[illegible]	[illegible]
-.094 .054 420	[illegible]	[illegible]
.023 .638 420	[illegible]	[illegible]

* [illegible] (0.05).

** [illegible] (0.01).

[illegible] :

- [illegible]

- [illegible]

- [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

([illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]		
**.199 .000 420	[illegible]	[illegible]
*.119 .015 420	[illegible]	[illegible]
**.199 .000 420	[illegible]	[illegible]

* [illegible] (0.05).
** [illegible] (0.01).

: [illegible] (ď ĕ) [illegible]

- [illegible] .

- [illegible] .

- [illegible] .

[illegible] . čč [illegible] .

(ĎĚ) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]		
.022 .656 420	[illegible]	1 [illegible]
-.124(*) .011 420	[illegible]	1 [illegible]
-.056 .252 420	[illegible]	[illegible] 1 [illegible]

* [illegible] (0.05).

.098(*) .045 420		
.118(*) .015 420		
.130(**) .008 420		

* .(0.05)

** .(0.01)

: Ǒǁŏ Ǵdž (Đč) ýĂþŋ!ƒ ǈdž ǈŏǘǩŏ

- ƴþƒĂdž! Ǒždžǵŋ!ƒ ƔǴǘT!ƒ ǅƒþƤƙƪƒ ýþždž ǈŏǘ ǴŏFǴƮơƒ Ɨ!ƒþ ƗŏǘǴŋŏƒ ƗpűƵ þĂŋĂ

. ǅƒþƤƙƪŮƒ ƒȐǋ ǈdž Ɨǀǀơƙdž!ƒ ƗŏǌŏŋĂƙ!ƒ ƘǴƵǴǘTŮƒĂ ƗƮƮƤƙdž!ƒ ƗŏƨǴǘƤŮƒ ƘǴŏFǴư5!ƒ

- ƴþƒĂdž! Ǒždžǵŋ!ƒ ƔǴǘT!ƒ ǅƒþƤƙƪƒ ýþždž ǈŏǘ ǴŏFǴƮơƒ Ɨ!ƒþ ƗŏǘǴŋŏƒ ƗpűƵ þĂŋĂ

ƒȐǋ ǈdž Ɨǀǀơƙdž!ƒ ƗŏǌŏŋĂƙ!ƒ ǋǘT ƘǴƵǴǘTŮƒĂ ƗƮƮƤƙdž!ƒ ƗŏƨǴǘƤŮƒ ƘǴŏFǴư5!ƒ

. ǅƒþƤƙƪŮƒ

- ƴþƒĂdž! ǑǉþƨŮƒ Ǒždžǵŋ!ƒ ƔǴǘT!ƒ ǅƒþƤƙƪƒ ýþždž ǈŏǘ ǴŏFǴƮơƒ Ɨ!ƒþ ƗŏǘǴŋŏƒ ƗpűƵ þĂŋĂ

. ýǂǂ Ɨǀǀơƙdž!ƒ ƘǴƵǴǘTŮƒĂ ƗƮƮƤdž!ƒ ƗŏƨǴǘƤŮƒ ƘǴŏFǴư5!ƒ

Ü č Ʊ Ü ƴōƨĂƙ!ƒĂ ƧƬǉǰ! ƗdžǴƪƒ Ƨƒƥ . ǏǆǋǰƦƸƗǁ !ǘƳǗƐ . (ĎČčČ) . ǅǒǊƪ ÜǑǊǉ!ƒƥǊƵ . čě

ǇǴǆƵ

ƗdžǴƪƒ Ƨƒƥ . ǏǅǘƳǗƐ ƑǉƥǋǬǋ ǊǐǴƥƴǁ ƖƑǑƏƑƬƻǁ . (ĎČČě) . Ʃ ƧǴƼ ÜǇƒĂƱƵ . ĎČ

. ǇǴǆƵ Ü č Ʊ Ü ƴōƨĂƙ!ƒĂ ƧƬǉǰ!

Ü ĎƱ . (ƼǐǴƯƗǋ ǊƨƐƥǬ) ƫ ƬǬƗǅǁ !ǘƳǗƐ . (ĎČČĎ) . ǏƽƱƬǆ ƥǆƠǅ ÜƧǆƵ . Ďč

. ƗƿƧǴƬ!ƒ ƗƺǆǴƞ ƗǊƙƚǆ Ü ƗƿƧǴƬ!ƒ

Ƨƒƥ Ü ƴōƨĂƙ!ƒĂ ƧƬǉǰ! ƗdžǴƪƒ Ƨƒƥ Ü ǏǅǘƳǛƐ !ƜƴǅǁƐ . (ĎČČĒ) . ƴǴǆƞ ƥǆƠǆ Ü ƧǴƽ!ƒ .ĎĎ

. ǇǴǆƵ Ü ǑƼǴƛ!ƒ ƽƧƬǆ!ƒ

ƖƑǐǁƑƜǁƐ ǄǐǴ ǇƗƑǄƐǬǋƗƨƐǋ ǏǴƥƴǁ ǏǅǘƳǛƐ ƅƑƬƻǁ . (ĎČČđ) . ƗǆƱǴƼÜ ƫ ƒƥƧƚ . Ďď

. ƖƧǋǴǀ!ƒ Ü ǑǊƧƺ!ƒ ƧƚƽƷ!ƒ Ƨƒƥ . ǊǐǴƥƴǁ

ƧƬǉǰ! ƗdžǴƪƒ Ƨƒƥ . Ƨ ǆƜǁǋ ǏƏƑƬƻǁ !ǘƳǗƐ . (ĎČčĎ) . ƔĂǀƞ ǇƪƠǆ ÜǑǉǴǉƚ!ƒ . ĎĐ

. ǇǴǆƵ Ü č Ʊ Ü ƴōƨĂƙ!ƒĂ

ƖƑǐǁǋƟ . ƗōƺǆǴƞ!ƒ ƗƑōǊ!ƒ ǑƼ ƘǉƧƙǉǛƒ ƗƚǊƬ ǄƒƥƤƙƪƒ ƴƼƒĂƥ . (ĎČČē) . ƨōǴƼ ÜǑ!ǴƞǆƼ!ƒ . Ďđ

. ďđ ƥǀƞǆ Ü Ƨ ǅƪ ǄǐƳ ƒƐǬƆ

ƧƬǉǰ! ƖƧōƪǆ!ƒ Ƨƒƥ . ăƥǐǉǰƑǅƜǁ !ǘƳǗƐǋ üƑƬƗǗƐ . (ĎČčč) . ƥōƬƧĂƤ ƴǆǴƚ ÜƥƒƧǆ . ĎĒ

. ǇǴǆƵ Ü čƱ Ü ƴōƨĂƙ!ƒĂ

ǊǐǆƑƨǆǛƐ ƘǋƟǴǁ Ǐƺ ǏǅƚƴǁƐ ƘƟǴǁ ƒǐǁƑƨƇ . (ĎČČē) . ƥǆƠǆ ƴǆǴƚÜ ǑǊƧƺǆ!ƒ . Ďē

. ǇǴǆƵ Ü ƴōƨĂƙ!ƒĂ ƧƬǉ!ƒĂ ƗƼǴǀ!ƒ Ƨƒƥ . ǊǐƳƑǅƗƜǛƐǋ

Û ƴōƨĂƙ!ƒĂ ƧƬǉǰ! ƗōǊƧƺ!ƒ Ƨƒƥ!ƒ . !ǘƳǛƐ ƖƑǐƥƣǆ . (ĎČČě) . ƥǴǆƵ ǇƪƠ Ü ǐĂǴƚǆ . ĎĚ

. ƖƧǋǴǀ!ƒ Ü Ǐ!ĂǛƒ ƗƺǊƱ!ƒ

1 . Alareshi ,M & Gunter ,B . (2010). News Consumption among young Libyan adults : Are New satellite TV News Servicing Displacing Local TV News, Department Of Media and Communication,University Of Leicester .

2 . Althaus , S&Tewksbury ,D .(2000).patterns Of Internet and Traditional News Media Use in a Networked Community ,Political Comunication ,VOL 17, NO 1,PP 21-45 .

3 . Althaus , S&Tewksbury ,D .(2000).patterns Of Internet and Traditional News Media Use in a Networked Community ,Political Comunication ,VOL 17, NO 1,PP 21-45 .

4 . Baker ,A. (2010). Reviewing Net ı only College Radio : A Case Study of Brooklyn College Radio , journal of radio & audio media , vol 17 , no 1, pp109- 125 .

5 . Diddi , A & Larose , R. (2006). Getting Hooked on News : Uses and Gratifications and the Formation of News Habits Among College Students in an Internet Environment . Journal of Broadcasting & Electronic Media ,vol 50 ,no 2 , PP 193-210 .

6 . Ferguson, D & Perse , E .(2000).The World Wide Web as a Functional Alternative to Television , Journal of Broadcasting & Electronic Media ,vol 44 , no 2 , PP 155-174 .

7 . Jaskins ,B & Jerit ,J.(2012).Internet news : Is It a Replacement for Traditional Media Outlets ? ,The International journal Of press politics ,Vol 17 , no 2, pp 190-213 .

8 . Joseph C . Conway & Alan Rubin . (1991) . Psychological Predictors of T.V Viewing Motivation . Communication Research , vol . 18, No 4, PP 343-344 .

9 . Khan ,K & Fang ,W .(2007).Use Of The Internet and Traditional Media among Young People , Young Consumer ,vol 8 , no 4 , pp 244-256 .

10 . Khan ,K & Fang ,W. (2007). Use Of The Internet and Traditional Media among Young People . Young Consumer ,vol 8 , no 4 , pp 244-256 .

11 . Liebowitz , S & Zentner , A .(2009).Clash of the Titans: Does Internet Use Reduce Television Viewing? , Vol 94 , no 1.

12 . Nguyen ,A &Westren ,M .(2006) . The complementary relationship between the Internet and traditional mass media: the case of online news and information ,Information Research , Vol. 11 No 3 .

13 . Nguyen ,A &Westren ,M . (2006) . The complementary relationship between the Internet and traditional mass media: the case of online news and information . Information Research, Vol. 11 No 3 .

14 . Parker,P &De Vreese ,C . (2011) .Good news for the future ? Young people , Internet Use , and Political Participation ,Comunication research , VOl 38 , no 4 , PP 451- 470 .

15 . Reed,H Blake & Eden O. Haroldsen . (1982) . A Taxonomy Of Concept in Communication , Arts Books , Hasting House Publishers , New York , p 54 .

16 . Shaw , L & Grant ,L . (2002) . Users divided Exploring the Gender Gap in Internet Use ,CYPER PSYCHOLOGY & BEHAVIOR, VOL 5, NO 6 ,PP 517 - 527 .

: ŀuĭǆǋǌþƗǀǁǕƐ ƱƺƐǋǌƵǁƐ

ƒƇƇƪǆǆ č : Ďč ƗƵƇƪ!ƒ ĎČčĐ/Đ/ě: ýĂƤþ!ƒ ơöƧƇ ƗöǉĂƧƙǂ!Ǘƒ ƧƇƤǕƒ Ɨǀηǆ . 1

http://dhwhria-ne.blogspot.com/2014/02/blog-post_9631.html

ƒƇƇƪǆ čĎ: đČ ƗƵƇƪ!ƒ ĎČčĐ/Đ/ě :ýĂƤþ!ƒ ơöƧƇ Ü ĭ ƧƇƤǗƒ Ɵű ƮǗƒ yþĂǆ . 2

http://islahnews.net/35828.html

ƇơƇƮ čČ:ĐĎ ƗƵƇƪ!ƒĎČčĐ /Đ/čđ :ýĂƤþ!ƒ ơöƧƇ Ü ƗǉƪĂƪ!ƒ Ɨƽöơ Ʈ yþĂǆ . 3

http://assawsana.com/portal/pages.php?newsid=152877

ƇƇƪǆ ē:čě : ƗƵƇƪ!ƒ ĎČčĐ/čČ/čē : ýĂƤþ!ƒ ơöƧƇ : ƔƧƶ!ƒ ǇĂþƬƧǆ!ƒ ƗƵĂǆηǆ yþĂǆ. 4

http://www.arabadvisors.com/arabic/Pressers/presser-240913.htm

huthaifamelhem@yahoo.com

ƑNJƴƷƐNjDž ƔƥƑǐƦ Njƈ ƥƑƓƳǕƐ Ǐƺ ƾƬƬƳǂDžǁƐ ǀƑǐƏƑƬƻǁ ƿƬƥƴǂ ƾǁƥƳ ƿǂƬƺ DžDž ăƳƳƟ/ƳƳƟ ƑƻƱǁ .Č

Ý ǀǆƥǂǆǕƐ ƾǀƓǀ ĂǂƳ

ǂǆǑǀƿ ǂƞƧƥ	ǂƞƧƥ ǂƠǀĂǘDž	ǀƧǒǂ ǂƞƧƥ	Ơ ƧǅǨ!ƒ ǂƞƧƥ / ǂǆƥƤǨǀǆ!ƒ ǂǆǑǀĂ!ƒ	DžƿƧ!ƒ
			ǂǒƧƓƤǕƒ ƘƓǒƑƓ ư ƽ!ƒ	č
			ƘǉƧǨǉǕƒ ǏǆƵ ǂǒƧƓƤǕƒ ƘƓǒƑƓ ư ƽ!ƒ ƴƥƒĂǆ ǀƧƓǒƨ	Ď

ǀƑǐƏƑƬƻǁ ǈƤǉ ƱƷƐNjDž ƔƥƑǐƦ Njƈ ƾǐƥƑƓƳǕƐ ǀƑǐƏƑƬƻǁ DžǐƳǉƑǀǂ/ƳǉƑǀǂ DžDž ƱDž ƿǂƬƺ DžDž ăƳƳƟ/ƳƳƟ .č

: ǀǆƥǂǆǕƐ ĂǂƳ

ǂǒƧƓƤǕƒ ƘƓǒƑƓ ư ƽ!ƒ ƴƥƒĂǆ ƘǉƧǨǉǕƒ ǂǂƾƬ ǏǆƵ			ǂǒƧƓƤǕƒ ƘƓǒƑƓ ư ƽ!ƒ			ǂǆǆƥƤǨǀǆ!ƒ ǂǆǑǀĂ!ƒ / Ơ ƧǅǨ!ƒ ǂǅǒƾƱ	DžƿƧ!ƒ
ƒƧƥƓǉ	ƓǉƓǒơƊ	ƓƾǃƓƸ	ƒƧƥƓǉ	ƓǉƓǒơƊ	ƓƾǃƓƸ		
						ǀƧǀǕƒ ƴǆ	č
						ƇǅƥƬǕƒ ƴǆ	Ď
						ƔĂƬ ǑƽĂǂ!ƒĂ ǑNjƓǆǆ!ƒ ƧƒĂƨ ƴǆ	ď
						ǐƥƧƽǆǃ	Đ

Ý DžNjǐƦǁǂǁƐ ƾǀƑǀ ĂǂƳ ƾǐƥƑƓƳǕƐ ǀƑǐƏƑƬƻǁ ƔƳǉƑǀDž ǀƈƳƓ ĂǂDž ƤǆDž ƿǂƬƺ DžDž ăƳƳƟ.Ď

( ) ǇǑǨǉǀ Ǐ!ƺ ǂǉǀ ǇǆDž .Ď ( ) ǉƥơƒĂ ǊǉǀǇǆDž ƴƿƊ .č

( ) Ƨʎǂƽ ƘƒĂǉǀ ƴǀƧƊ .Đ ( ) ƘƒĂǉǀ ƴǀƧƊ Ǐ!ƺ ď ǇǆDž .ď

Ý ǀǆƥǂǆǕƐ ƾǀƓǀ ĂǂƳ ǀƑǐƏƑƬƻǁ ǈƤǉ ƱƷƐNjDž ƔƥƑǐƦ ǀƈƳƓ ĂǂDž ƤǆDž ƿǂƬƺ DžDž ăƳƳƟ/ƳƳƟ.ď

( ) ǇǑǨǉǀ Ǐ!ƺ ǂǉǀ ǇǆDž .Ď ( ) ǉƥơƒĂ ǊǉǀǇǆDž ƴƿƊ .č

( ) Ƨʎǂƽ ƘƒĂǉǀ ƴǀƧƊ .Đ ( ) ƘƒĂǉǀ ƴǀƧƊ Ǐ!ƺ ď ǇǆDž .ď

[illegible] . Ð

[illegible]

ثلاث ساعات فأكثر	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
				[illegible]	č
				[illegible]	Ď

[illegible] .đ

([illegible])

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
					[illegible]	č
					[illegible]	Ď

[illegible] .Ē

: ([illegible]

č. [illegible] ( )　　Ď. [illegible] ( )

ď. [illegible] ( )　　Ð. [illegible] ( )

đ. [illegible] : (..)

ē . [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
			[illegible]	č
			[illegible]	Ď

(hǀĢǶƜƌ ǅǆǅǆ ƥƙǀƈ ƥǷǏƗƇǀ ǅǆǀǅǆǏ)Ý Ǐǀ̈ǶƗǀ üǸǰqƜǀ Ǐʒ ƔǫǸǰƜǸǰǅǆǀ ƥǶĢƇǀǙ hƴĢǶƗǅǆǀ ƑǸǰǅǆǫƇƗƨƗ ǏƗǀ hƗǏƨǸǰǀ Ƒǅǆ .ě

ƘĢǒƑĢ ư ɔ!ƒ ƴƥƒǍǆ Ǐ̈Ƶ ƗǒƧĢƤǗƒ ƘǰƧƙǰǗƒ ƗƗhT	ƘĢǒƑĢ ư ɔ!ƒ ƗǒƧĢƤǗƒ	ƗǆƥƤƙʅǆ!ƒ Ɨ̈ǒʅǍ!ƒ / ƧĢƤǕƒ ƳǍǰ	ǅƥƧ!ƒ
		Ɨǒʅ Ģǒʅ	č
		ƗǒƥĢ Ƭ ƙƥƒ	Ď
		Ɨǒ̈ơǆ	ď
		Ɨǒ ư ĢǒƧ	Đ
		ƗǒǰǍǰĢƥ	đ
		Ɨǒɔ̈ĢǀƑ	Ē
		ƗǒǍƞ!ƒ ƴƒǍơǕƒ	ē
		Ɨ ƧƒǍƗǍ Ɨ ƥƒǍơ	Ě
		ƗǒǌǰǒɔƧƙ ƧĢƤ	ě
		Ɨǒǆ!ĢƵ ƧĢƤ	čČ
		ƘĢƵƒƨǰǍ ƔǍƧơ	čč
		(....) : ƥǀƤƗ ǌƥƇƈ	

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]			[illegible]			[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		
						[illegible]	[illegible]
						[illegible]	[illegible]
						[illegible]	[illegible]
						[illegible]	[illegible]
						[illegible]	[illegible]
						[illegible]	[illegible]
						[illegible]	[illegible]
						[illegible]	[illegible]
						[illegible]	[illegible]
						[illegible]	[illegible]
						[illegible]	[illegible]
						[illegible]	[illegible]
						[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]			[illegible]			[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		
						[illegible]	[illegible]
						[illegible]	[illegible]
						[illegible]	[illegible]
						[illegible]	[illegible]
						[illegible]	[illegible]
						[illegible]	[illegible]
						[illegible]	[illegible]
						[illegible]	[illegible]
						[illegible]	[illegible]
						[illegible]	[illegible]
						[illegible]	[illegible]
						[illegible]	[illegible]
						[illegible]	[illegible]

DžĎž þķłċ þƑĭŀƠǀǁ DžłĎžĭ): LjǘŬ łǘþŀǘŬǁ ĂŧY ƑNJƴƼƐNjĎž ƔþƑĭȒ ĂŧY ƕĭþƑƓǀǁŬǁ łƑĭəƑȚƻǁǁ ƔqǀljƑʅĎž üȚƺǁ .Čč

(ƕƓƑɯǁ

Ư ƧƓƶdž	þŏƓơdž	ƽ5ƒĂdž	ýŏ ư ƽķ!ƒ ƔƓƕʅĐ	DžpƧ!ƒ
			LJŏljŏƶǁ! ŧơƒƧ Ƨλŧǁ ǁ!Ȓ Ŏ5 LJŬ	č
			ƘljƧķljŬƒ ĬǁƵ ƘpĂ!ƒ LJdž ƧŏλŧƒƧ ƧʅƤǁ Ŭ Ĭķơ	Ď
			ýƓdžƵǁ ŧʅƧƓdždž ŧŏƧƓƕƤŬƒ ƘƓŏƑƓ ư ƽ!ƒ łþNjƓȚdž ƇƓljλǁ LJŧdžŏ NJljŬ ƘljƧķljŬƒ ĬǁƵ ƘƓŏƑƓ ư ƽ!ƒ ljȒNj ƴþƒĂdž łƧƓŏƨ Ʃ ŧƵ ăƧƤǁ	ď
			ƘljƧķljŬƒ DžƒþƤķʅƓƕ ŧljƧƓłdž ŧŏþƓdž!ƒ ŧƽǁŧķ!ƒ ŧǁ!	Đ
			ƘljƧķljŬƒ Ʃ ŧƵ ƓŏƵƓdžķƞƒ ƒĂƞ þƞĂķ ŧŏƧƓƕƤŬƒ ƘƓŏƑƓ ư ƽ!ƒ LJŬ	đ

DžĎž þķłċ þƑĭŀƠǀǁ DžłĎžĭ) : LjǘŬ ȐƑƵŧǁǁ üǘƠǁ DžĎž ƑNJŧqǀljƑʅĎž ĂŧY ƕĭþƑƓǀǁŬǁ łƑĭəƑȚƻǁǁ ƱƽƐNjĎž ƔþƑĭȒ üȚƺċ. ČĎ

(ƕƓƑɯǁ

Ư ƧƓƶdž	þŏƓơdž	ƽ5ƒĂdž	ýŏ ư ƽķ!ƒ ƔƓƕʅĐ	DžpƧ!ƒ
			ƓpþȚ Ƨλŧǁ ƘƓdžĂǁƶdž Ư Ƨƶķ ŧŏƧƓƕƤŬƒ ƘƓŏƑƓ ư ƽ!ƒ ƴþƒĂdž LJŬ	č
			ƧƓƕƤŬƒ ĬǁƵ ƽŏǁƶķ!ƒ ŧŏljƓŧdžŬ	Ď
			ƘƓŏƑƓ ư ƽ!ƒ ljȒNj NJ ư Ƨƶķ Ɠdžƕ ŧljƧƓłdž ƘƓdžĂǁƶdž!ƒ ŧλþơ!	ď
			ƓnjƱƽơĂ ƧƓƕƤŬƒ LJŏƨƤķ ŧŏljƓŧdžŬ	Đ
			ƘpĂ!ƒ ƧȚljƵ Ŏ5 Džŧơķ!ƒ ŧŏljƓŧdžŬ	đ

Ý łƑĎŽNjŧyĎžǁǁ ĂŧY üNjȚƟŧǁ ŰNjċ !qǀŀƨŧ DžĭŀĭƨNjǁǁ ăĐƺ ƍþƑƯ þĎžċ Njċ ƕĎžȒċ łƴƽNj ƐƤǁ . Čď

( ) ƘljƧķljŬƒ ĬǁƵ ƓnjƶpƒĂdž . Ď ( ) ŧŏƧƓƕƤŬƒ ƘƓŏƑƓ ư ƽ!ƒ . č

Ý njþƠǀŬǁ ƕŧĭƨNjǁǁ DžY ĬǘƩŧƨŧNj ƼƓƑƨǁǁ üƐĐƨǁǁ Ĭƺ ƑNJŧþŀǀǁ Ĭŧǁǁ ƕŧĭƨNjǁƑƓ ĬƻŧłŧüljĐ .ČĐ

( ) ƓljƓŏơǁ . Ď ( ) ƓƕƓƩ . č

( ) Ŭ . ď

Ý þķłċ ƑȚþǁƑƓ þƴʅŧ üəƑƨNjǁǁ LJƤǁj ăċ þƓY. Čđ

( ) ŧŏƧƓƕƤŬƒ ƘƓŏƑƓ ư ƽ!ƒ .č

( ) ƘljƧķljŬƒ ĬǁƵ ƘƓŏƑƓ ư ƽ!ƒ ljȒNj ƴþƒĂdž .Ď